CREATEST OF ALL THINKERS DEAD

Herbert Spencer, Famous as Philosopher and Scientist, Passes Away at the Age of Eighty-three.

HIS SICKNESS BUT OF BRIEF DURATION.

In Spite of a Frail Physical Constitution He Had Managed by Extreme Care to Prolong His

LONDON, Dec. 8 .- Herbert Spence he greatest of modern thinkers, died morning at his home in Brighton of the age of eighty-three. He was un-conscious during the final hours of his tiness and death came without pain while a few close friends and relatives were at his bedside.

That he attained such an extreme age he was not strong. Considering all until a few months ago, when his strength began to decline. Not until a

It was his desire that not much sho be said of his filness, and anxious friends received little word from the edside. All knew, however, that his the family physician was in almost con-start attendance and other noted physi-cians were called in consultation. The newspapers all publish long ap-preciations and anecdotes of Mr. Spen-

cer, whom they universally describe as the "last of the great thinkers of the Victorian Age."

The arrangements for the funeral will be made to-day, and it is thought probable that his body will be taken back to Derby, the place of his birth, for

A Family of Teachers. Herbert Spencer was born in Derby, England, April 27, 1820. He came of a race of teachers, his grandfather and father having belonged to that profession. As a boy his health was not good and he was not kept at school very closely. The father had more expanded views on the subject of teaching than the majority of his class seventy years ago and he directed his son's education, eaving him, however, in great measure to select his own studies.

When he was thirteen he was placed in charge of an uncle, the Rev. Thomas Spencer, rector of Hinton, and there his education may be said to have begun. From an early age natural history ed very great attractions for the possessed very great attractions for the future philosopher, and his father had encouraged him in making collections, conducting physical and chemical experi-

ments and working out new inventions. Spencer was irresisibly drawn toward those stdules in which he was destined to win fame that can never be dimmed The Nonconformist of that year con-tained a series of letters from him on "Proper Sphere of Government" which attracted wide attention, and in 1848 he became assistant editor of the

He was then in his twenty-eighth year. "Social Statics" was given to the world ated in his earlier excays and letters on government. Embodied in it were theories on the land question which has since abandoned. After this he de voted himself altogether to writing, con-tributing learned and philosophical articles on various subjects of current and equiative interest to the principal

The "Philosophy of Style" was his next work. In it he treated his theme from a scientific point of view which no one of his predecessors had attempted He then wrote the series of article which were afterward collected and pur lished under the title "Education, Intel ctual, Moral and Physical." . This vol-

lished under the title "Education, Intellectual, Moral and Physical." This volume had a very large sale, and the system of philosophy he was afterward to unfold was foreshadowed in R. In fact, through his writings almost from the very beginning his course of thought was systematic and ran to one central point—the principle of evolution.

In secard to sducation, he held that the arder in which the faculities develops should be observed, and that the fact should precede the explanation.

From political and educational subjects he turned to the study of the mind in 1664, and in 1855 published "The Principles of Pyechology," which Mr. John Stuart Mill said was in his opinion "the finest example we possess of the psychological method in its full power."

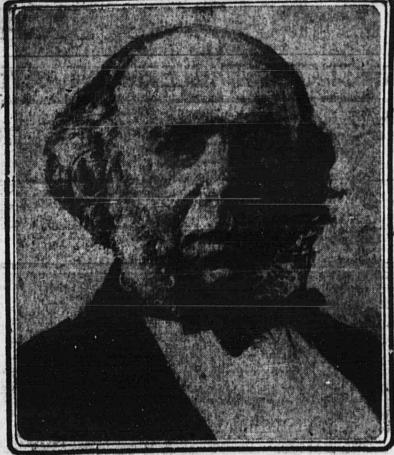
The doctrins of evolution was applied in this work to the science of mind, and the position was assimed that the mening faculities have been developed by exportence through the contact of living organisms with their surroundings, producing through the principle of heredity slow changes in great periods of time. The work was too abserves for time ageneral public and it made very little impression.

By this time Mr. Spencer had formed a desception of evolution in its broad relation and, in 1858 he was convinced that it was a universal process dependent upon the laws of matter and force and susceptible of formulation.

Mr. Spencer at once resolved to write a series of works which should scien-

Mr. Spencer at once resolved to write a series of works which should scien-tifically and systematically explain the phenomena of nature, Hre, mind and society from the point of view of evolu-

HERBERT SPENCER, GREATEST OF BERT SPENCER, GREATEST OF ALL THINKERS, WHO DIED TO-DAY POLICE SAVE MAN



BONDSMEN GIVE UP SUMMERFIELD TO LAMAR'S RELATIVE

Brother-in-Law Smith Named in the McMahon Assault Case Turned Over to Sheriff and Placed in Jail.

FREEHOLD, N. J., Dec. 8.-Bernard th, one of the four defendants in th James McMehon assault case, has dered to the authorities here by his bondsman, Charles McCue, ot Lakewood, and eGorge Elilett, Moyar of Senbright Smith was under \$5,000 bonds and his bondsmen went before the Clerk of the County Court and Smith was subsequently turned over to the sheriff and lodged in the county jail.

The trial of Smith, his brother-in-law, David Lamar, "Monk" Eastman and Joseph Brown, charged with assault upon McMahon, formerly ceachman for Lamar, at Long Branch, was to have been begun before Judge Helsley in the Monmouth County Court on McAday next.

The surrender of Smith, it is expected. will be followed immediately by habeas corpus proceedings, which will be taken in a higher court, and the trial will thus

MILK WAGON DRIVER ASLEEP.

The driver of a milk wagon in Ja; street, Brooklyn, went to sleep to-day and failed to notice the approach of Hook and Ladder Truck No. 58. Driver

STAY OUT OF JAIL

Convicted of Larceny in the Horseshoe Copper Deal, Gets a Certificate of Reasonable Doubt.

The elusive "Larry" Summerfield has secured another respite from prison. He was granted a certificate of reasonable doubt by Justice Dickey in the Supreme Court, Brooklyn, to-day and ball was fixed at \$10,000. It was not long until Summerfield secured bail and left the Tombs.

He was convicted on Nov. 9 of larceny in connection with the Horseshoe Min-ing Company, which he exploited and was sentenced to serve not more than six years and seven months, nor tess than two years and six months in Sing Summerfield has the best lawyers that

Summerheld has the best lawyers that money can retain and they became busy immediately. Justice Dickey and to-day that the exceptions they had filed to evidence taken in the trial justified a cartificate of reasonable doubt. The question will now go to the Appeliate Division and until it is settled Summerfield will be free.

JEWELRY SALESMAN HELD.

Charged with Falling to Account for Goods Worth \$2,000.

Abraham Thaler and Morris Opar, who were arrested in Pittsburg, and oi: hom was found about \$2,000 worth of jewelry, were employed as jewelry sales-men in this city by Isaac Alexrod, of No. 120 East One Hundred and Ninth street, and Lewis Whitelaw, of No. 292 East Houston street.

uproofed a lamppost and a telegraph pole.

The truck came to such a sudden stop that Belford was slightly injured by the severe shock and the twe horses were scratched and folice. The sterm of are was from Front and Fulton streets, and that on request of their employers their acrest was ordered in Pittsburg. Alexrol and Whitelaw said they would ask District Attorney Jerome for war-proceed to it the blaze was out.

FROM ANGRY MOB

the Ears in Front of Approaching Trolley Car, Threatening Him with Death.

avenue and One Hunded and Twentysixth street, last evening, by Patrolman Haggerty, of the East One Hundred and Twenty-sixth street station, and looked

He Mullarney, of No. 2418 Second avenue by the ears in front of an appro The boy said be thad been sent on an errand to the grocery by his mother. with his brother Jimmie, eight years oid. He accidentally brushed against Turner as he was running, and, he save it was impossible, leaned over the front of the car to catch the little girl. He missed her, and she was dragged along by the fender, which caught her dress.

"Mamma! Papa! Save me!" she cried. When the patrolman arrived.

Turner told Magistrate Baker in Harten Court to-day that the boy "hutted"

when he appeared in court, and Mag's-trate Baker believed him in preference to Turner. Turner was held in \$500 ball for his good behavior for six

FIVE NEW ROUNDSMEN.

All Attached to Harbor Squad a Patrolmen.

In order to increase the efficiency of the Harbor Squad Commissioner Greene to-day appointed five new roundsmen, the Henry Dobert, Henry Hoan, George Ellis, Patrick J. Riordan and Daniel Ryan. As patrolmen they have all been attached to the Harbor Squad.

They all hold pilot licenses, and as such one of the men will accompany each launch that leaves the Harbor police station.

> Have you ever tried Scott's Emulsion for a thin, weak child, one backward in growth and slow in development? Those who have know the pleasure of seeing their delicate child grow strong and become welldeveloped under the gentle but effective influence of Scott's Emulsion. For the weak growth of the bones, Scott's Emulsion supplies those powerful tonics, the hypophosphites. For the lack of proper healthy flesh Scott's Emulsion provides the nourishing cod liver oil in an easily digested and palatable form. Any child that needs more and better nourishment-effective nourishment-will get it in Scott's Emulsion. There is no other remedy or food that combines so much that is necessary in maintaining good health and right growth in children. We'll send you a sample free upon request, SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl Street, N. Y.



Makes Friends Fast

and Fast Friends

You never tire of-5c. LARGEST SELLER IN THE WORLD.



SCOTTI RELEASED DIES OF FRIGHT FROM CUPID'S CHAIN

Boy Alleges Turner Held Him by Seven-Year-Old Margaret Drisooll Run Down by Brooklyn Trolley, Expires, Although Not Seriously Injured.

Margaret Driscoll, seven years old, of George B. Turner, thirty-five years old, of old, who said he had no home, was No. 283 Eighth street, Brooklyn, died of resoued from an angry crowd at Third fright after being knocked down and dragged several yards by a car of the with avenue line, not far from her

> Margaret had been sent on an errand by her mother, and was hurrying across Fifth avenue when a car came along. She tried to cross in front of this car McHale, the motorman, tried at first to stop his car in time, and then, when

when the patrolman agrived.

Turner told Magistrate Baker in Harten Court to-day that the boy "butted" into him, knocking his wind out. He said the boy fell, and he fell on top of him, and was trying to pick up the boy, when the crowd set on him.

The boy's ears were cut and bruitsed when he appeared in court, and Magetrate Baker believed him in preference to Turner. Turner was held in \$500

Miss Mary Britton Leavy, to Whom the Popular Baritone Was Betrothed, Announces that Engagement Is Broken.

Miss Mary Britton Leavy announces that she has released Sig. Scotti, baritone of the Metropolitan Opera Com pany, from his engagement and that he may wander away heart free. The news of their betrothal was mad nore than a year ago and the wedding was set for October last. Scotti did ot put in an appearance for the con cert tour begun at that time by Duss, and it was understood that the wedding had been postponed until some time this winter.

Miss Leavy is a beautiful blonde, who graduated four years ago from the Convent of the Sacred Heart, in Madison avenue. She is a stepdaughter of Nathaniel Hess, of No. 141 West Seventy-first street. She became acquainted with Scottl at the home of the late Robert Dunlap.

Both parties to the broken engagement decline to discuss the matter. pert tour begun at that time by Duss

MACEDONIAN BOARD NAMED.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Dec. 8.—M. Zinovieff, the Russiah Ambassador, has informed the Porte that Russia and Austria have definitely decided to appoint respectively M. Demerik, the Consul-General of Russia at Beirut, and Herr von Mueller, of the Austrian Foreign Office, as Assessors to supervise the carrying out of the reform scheme of the Powers for Macedonia.

EAGLES HAVE A NEW EYRIE. sallants

Sam Ellenbogen Is Waylaid. Sam Ellenbogen, Mayor of Canal street and the Worthy Outside Guard of the Order of Eagles, was waylaid last night in Newtown by several "ruffiana." He arrived home late this morning somewhat battered, but with a distinct knowledge of the identity of his as-

Newtown to install the

Alcoholic Kidney Remedies to Blame for Much Disease.

ALVIN L. LANGLEY cured of constant Backache and Constipation.

Remember this:-Kidney-Wort Tablets CANNOT contain alcohol

Oct. 1, 1903, Alvin L. Langley, 423 S. N. Jersey, Indianapolis, Ind., wrote: "I have used Kidney-Wort Tablets for diseased kidneys and bowel trovble. I tried numerous other remedies without getting any relief from the constant backache and burning sensation in the region of my hidneys, and habitual constipation, but after taking one bottle of Kidney-Wort Tablets I experienced such relief, that I cannot say enough in its praise. I have never had the least return of the trouble, although it has been almost a year since I took it."

Diabetes is a wasting and terrible form of kidney disease. The pronounced signs of diabetes are great thirst, loss of fiesh, loss of strength, constitution, harsh, dry skin, dropsical tendencies and great physical weakness.

Let your morning urine stand 24 hours. High color, cloudy or reddish sediment means kidney trouble.

Insist upon DR. PETTINGILL'S

Kidney-Wort Tablets Kidney Complaints. Bladder Complaints.



DIAMONDS.



Solid Gold Brooch or Pendant, set with large and brilliant diamonds; actual value, \$60.00, price,



Hd Gold Brooch, set with 45 Oriental pearls and 1 genuine diamond; actual value \$25.00, price, \$10.75



\$8.75 Solid gold case, extra

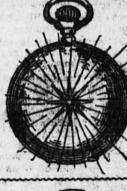
heavy, set with 4 genuine Waltham STRAUS

\$17.75



gold case, set with (no chip) Waitham. STRAUS \$16.75

14-karat gold cases, extra heavy. Waltham, STRAUS movement price, \$16.50





actual value, \$75.00; price, \$37.50



Solid Gold Brooch of Pendant, in shape of a heart, set with 95 Oriental pearls \$8.75



with fine large diamond; actual value \$12.00, price, \$4.75

Genuine Diamond

Bar Screws (no

settings; actual value

chips)

88; price,



diamonds (no chips), \$17.50



Ring, head set with genuine diamond and \$4.50

So lid gold

pansy Scart Pin, set with genuine dia-

\$3.50



ruby; actual value, \$8.50; price,



ine diamond weighing 1/4 karat, actual value \$40,00; price, \$18.50

Solid gold Chain Bracelet, set with

genuine diamond (no chip), actual

\$16.75

Sterling Silverware.

value \$35.00; price,



\$50.00; price,

\$21,50

monds, actual value \$25.00, price,



Belcher Ring, genu ine diamond we \$52.00; price, \$28.75

karat, actual value monds, actual value \$8.75 Genuine Diamond

Ear Screws or Ear liant, Solid Gold Knot Scarf Pin, se i with genuine dis-

actual value, \$57.00; price,

\$22.50

Sterling.

Sterling.

\$4.75

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Until 9.30



nfant's Comb and Brush

\$2.00

Open Saturday Evening Until

NO CHARGE FOR ENGRAVING

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